

# Experiences of combating to child poverty in Okinawa, Japan Life course approach integrated among school health, adolescent health and MCH

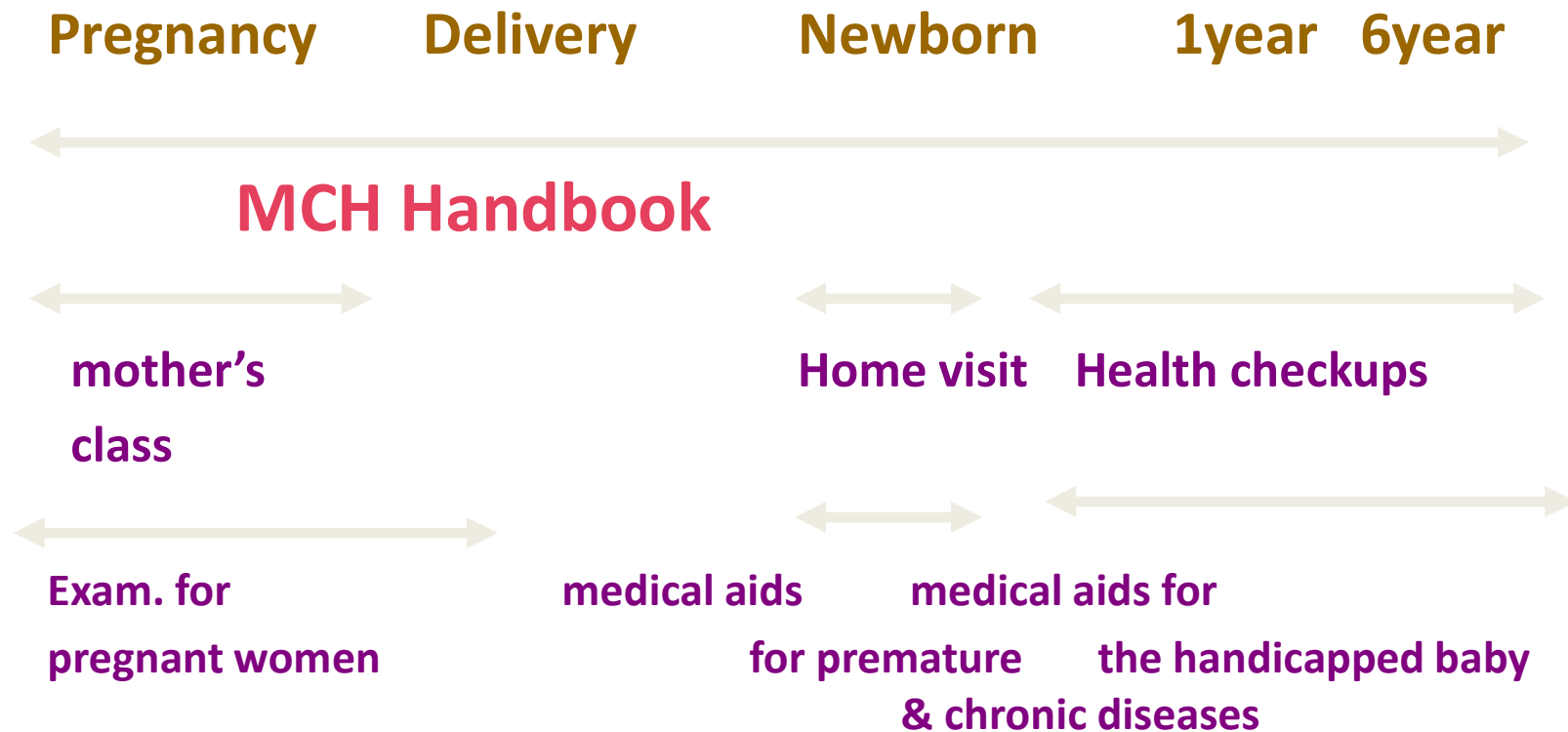


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# Continuous care of MCH Program in Japan



Teen age pregnancy

OKINAWA 3-4 %

VS

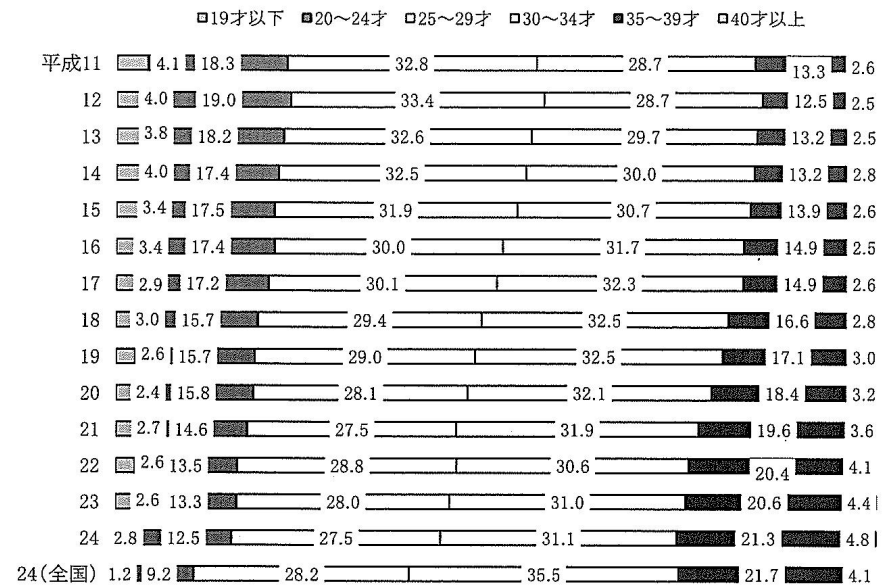
JAPAN 1.2 %

Divorce rate

Okinawa

## 10. 母の年齢階級別にみた出生児の年次別構成比

(図3-6)



(表3-6)

年齢 年次	出生数	19歳 以下	率	20～24	率	25～29	率	30～34	率	35～39	率	40才 以上	率	不詳
平成11	16,680	685	4.1	3,058	18.3	5,479	32.8	4,792	28.7	2,226	13.3	439	2.6	1
12	16,773	663	4.0	3,185	19.0	5,599	33.4	4,807	28.7	2,095	12.5	424	2.5	-
13	17,169	654	3.8	3,127	18.2	5,600	32.6	5,095	29.7	2,262	13.2	431	2.5	-
14	16,571	663	4.0	2,881	17.4	5,392	32.5	4,978	30.0	2,195	13.2	462	2.8	-
15	16,303	554	3.4	2,847	17.5	5,203	31.9	5,004	30.7	2,272	13.9	422	2.6	1
16	16,362	561	3.4	2,855	17.4	4,913	30.0	5,181	31.7	2,436	14.9	416	2.5	-
17	16,115	468	2.9	2,769	17.2	4,845	30.1	5,209	32.3	2,397	14.9	427	2.6	-
18	16,483	496	3.0	2,592	15.7	4,843	29.4	5,352	32.5	2,742	16.6	458	2.8	-
19	16,588	436	2.6	2,601	15.7	4,809	29.0	5,399	32.5	2,838	17.1	505	3.0	-
20	16,736	399	2.4	2,643	15.8	4,709	28.1	5,369	32.1	3,078	18.4	538	3.2	-
21	16,744	455	2.7	2,449	14.6	4,603	27.5	5,335	31.9	3,290	19.6	611	3.6	1
22	17,098	439	2.6	2,308	13.5	4,930	28.8	5,227	30.6	3,496	20.4	698	4.1	-
23	16,918	445	2.6	2,256	13.3	4,735	28.0	5,251	31.0	3,483	20.6	745	4.4	3
24	17,074	480	2.8	2,139	12.5	4,688	27.5	5,304	31.1	3,643	21.3	820	4.8	0
24(全国)	1,037,231	12,770	1.2	95,805	9.2	292,464	28.2	367,715	35.5	225,480	21.7	42,991	4.1	6

参考:厚生労働省【人口動態調査】

# Divorce rate

(総務省：人口動態調査)

▶ Divorce rate = No.of divorce / population × 1,000

## ■High ranking prefecture

- ▶ 1 Okinawa : 2.59
- ▶ 2 Hokkaido : 2.09
- ▶ 3 Osaka : 2.08
- ▶ 4 Miyazaki : 2.08
- ▶ 5 Fukuoka : 2.04
- ▶ 6 Wakayama : 2.01
- ▶ 7 Kochi : 1.94
- ▶ 8 Tokyo : 1.92

## Adolescent pregnancy & Child poverty

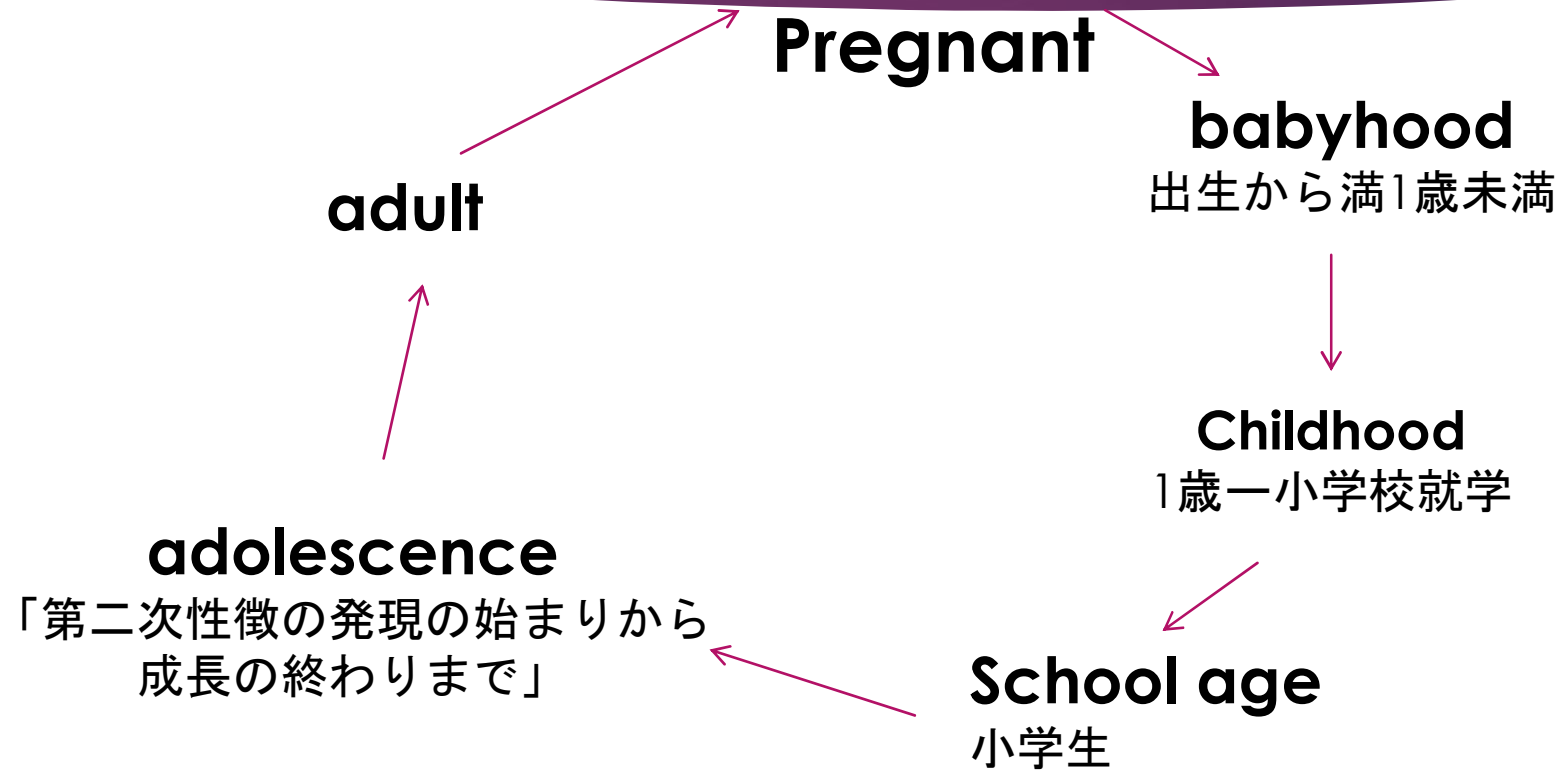
1/6 child is poverty

1/2 single mother is poverty

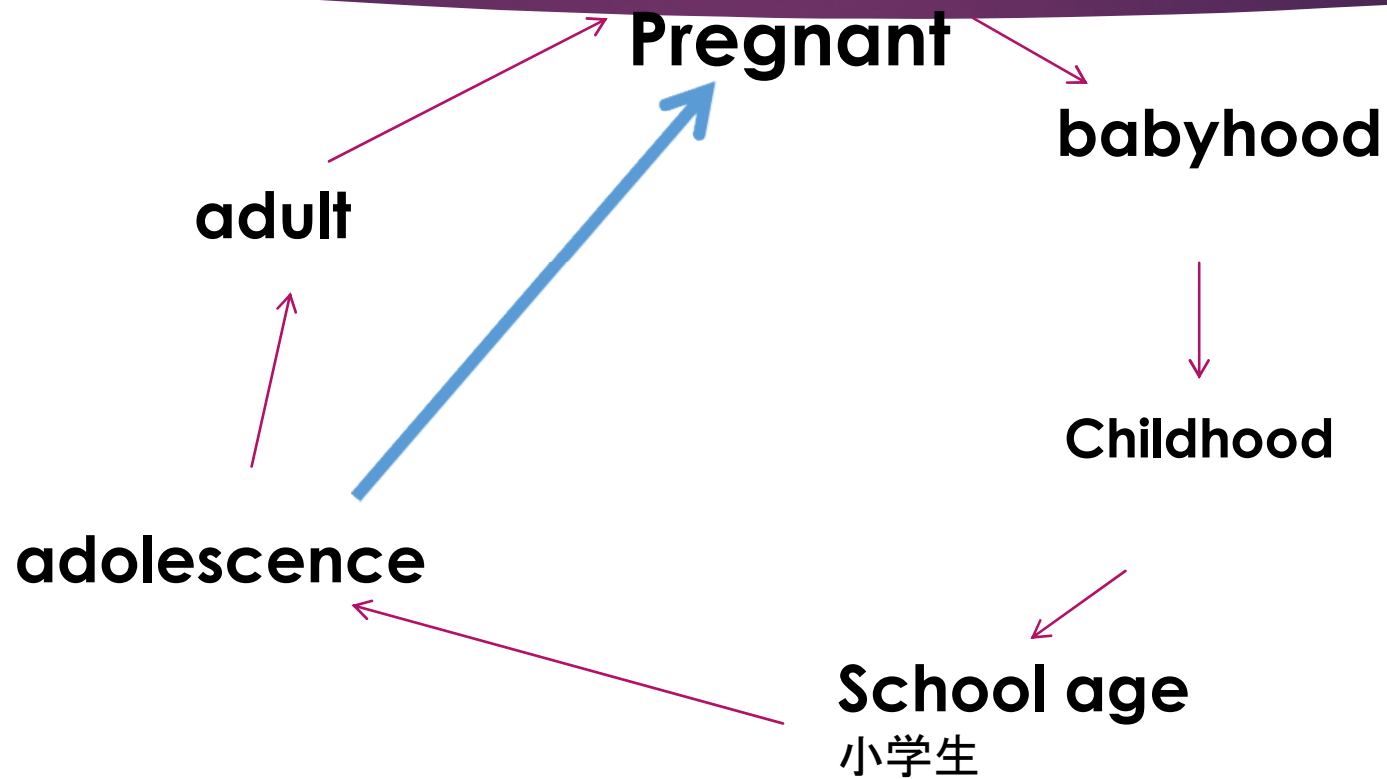
Increasing DV to child



# Only safe delivery ?



# Life course approach





# Maternal Care

- ▶ Physical
- ▶ Mental
- ▶ Social



# 犯罪の低年齢化

- ▶ Penal code crime
- ▶ elementary school children 3.8%
- ▶ **Junior high school children 60.8% (38%)**
- ▶ High school children 15.5%
- ▶ University 0.5%
- ▶ Employed 8.6%
- ▶ Unemployed 10.1%

Source: Police office in Okinawa Prefecture

# Objective of the Study

To identify the factors that  
promote primary school re-entry among chronic adolescent  
absentees in rural Kenya

# e different movement

arning policy



# ink with community & eligion





# Rest

